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Lake Yale
Lake County, Florida

(U.S.) National Eutrophication Survey, Corvallis, OR

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U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

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REPORT
ON
LAKE YALE
LAKE COUNTY
FLORIDA
EPA REGION IV
WORKING PAPER No. 280

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION
AND THE
FLORIDA NATIONAL GUARD
SEPTEMBER, 1977

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16. ABSTRACT

Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.

17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS

a. DESCRIPTORS	b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS	c. COSATI Field/Group
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FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to freshwater lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.

b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.

c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

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Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's fresh water lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the Florida Department of Environmental Regulation for professional involvement and to the Florida National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey.

Joseph W. Landers, Jr., Secretary of the Department of Environmental Regulation; John A Redmond, former Director of the Division of Planning, Technical Assistance, and Grants; and Dr. Tim S. Stuart, Chief of the Bureau of Water Quality, provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the survey, reviewed the preliminary reports, and provided critiques most useful in the preparation of this Working Paper series.

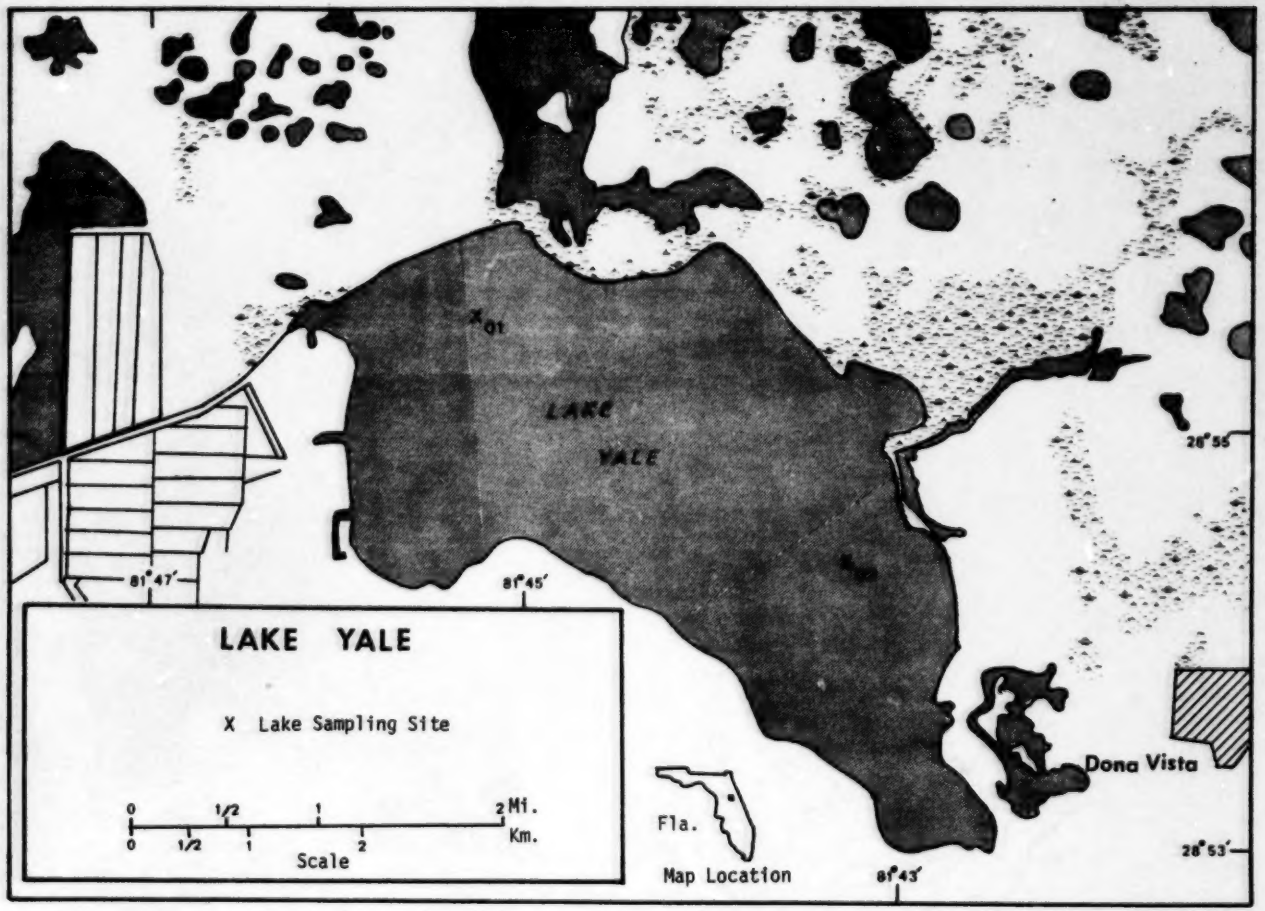
Major General Henry W. McMillan (Retired), then the Adjutant General of Florida, and Project Officer Colonel Hugo F. Windham, who directed the volunteer efforts of the Florida National Guard, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES

STATE OF FLORIDA

LAKE NAME	COUNTY
Alligator	Columbia
Apopka	Lake, Orange
Banana	Polk
Crescent	Flagler, Putnam
Doctors	Clay
Dora	Lake
East Tohopekaliga	Osceola
Effie	Polk
Eloise	Polk
George	Putnam, Volusia
Gibson	Polk
Glenada	Highlands
Griffin	Lake
Haines	Polk
Hancock	Polk
Horseshoe	Seminole
Howell	Orange, Seminole
Istokpoga	Highlands
Jessie	Polk
Jessup	Seminole
Kissimmee	Osceola
Lawne	Orange
Lulu	Polk
Marion	Polk
Minnehaha	Orange
Minneola	Lake
Monroe	Seminole, Volusia
Munson	Leon
Okeechobee	Glades, Hendry, Martin, Okeechobee, Palm Beach
Poinsett	Brevard, Orange, Osceola
Reedy	Polk
Seminole	Jackson, FL; Decatur, Seminole, GA
Seminole	Pinellas
South	Brevard
Talquin	Gadsden, Leon
Tarpon	Pinellas
Thonotosassa	Hillsborough
Tohopekaliga	Osceola
Trout	Lake
Weohyakapka	Polk
Yale	Lake


LAKE YALE
X Lake Sampling Site
0 1/2 1 2 Mi.
0 1/2 1 2 Km.
Scale
Fla.
Map Location
Dona Vista
28°55'
28°53'
81°47'
81°45'
81°43'

LAKE YALE

STORET NO. 1246

INTRODUCTION

Lake Yale was included in the National Eutrophication Survey as a water body of interest to the Florida Department of Environmental Regulation. Tributaries and nutrient sources were not sampled, and this report relates only to the lake sampling data.

Lake Yale is in the Oklawaha chain of lakes. Surface waters enter the lake from extensive marsh lands lying to the east and west, and the outlet flows into Lake Griffin. This lake was studied extensively from 1966 to 1973 by the Florida Game and Freshwater Fish Commission (Dingell-Johnson reports, 1966-1973).

II. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate that Lake Yale is eutrophic. It ranked seventh when the 41 Florida lakes sampled in 1973 were compared using a combination of six water quality parameters*. Only one of the lakes had less median total phosphorus, nine had less and one had the same median dissolved phosphorus, 17 had less median inorganic nitrogen, 15 had less mean chlorophyll a, and four had greater mean Secchi disc transparency.

Survey limnologists noted algal blooms at both stations in September and November and emergent vegetation along the shoreline.

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* See Appendix A.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

There was a significant change in nutrients in the sample from the time of collection to the beginning of the assay. Therefore, the algal assay results are not considered representative of conditions in the lake at the time of sampling (03/14/73).

The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation in November and September and phosphorus limitation in March.

III. LAKE CHARACTERISTICS†

A. Lake Morphometry*:

1. Surface area: 15.95 kilometers^2.
2. Mean depth: 3.7 meters.
3. Maximum depth: 4.6 meters.
4. Volume: 58.290 x 10^6 m^3.
5. Mean hydraulic retention time: 1.5 years**.

B. Precipitation***:

1. Year of sampling: 121.6 centimeters.
2. Mean annual: 132.1 centimeters.

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† Table of metric conversions--Appendix B.
* East Central Regional Planning Council (1973).
** Based on a mean discharge of 1.25 m^3/sec.
*** See Working Paper No. 175, "...Survey Methods, 1973-1976".

IV. WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Lake Yale was sampled three times in 1973 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from one or more depths at two stations on the lake (see map, page v). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (near bottom to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the first visit, a single 18.9-liter depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assays. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 3.4 meters at station 1 and 3.7 meters at station 2.

The sampling results are presented in full in Appendix C and are summarized in the following table.

A. SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR LAKE YALE
STORET CODE 1246

PARAMETER	1ST SAMPLING (3/14/73) 2 SITES RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	2ND SAMPLING (9/ 6/73) 2 SITES RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN	3RD SAMPLING (11/ 5/73) 2 SITES RANGE	MEAN	MEDIAN
TEMP (C)	23.8 - 25.2	24.3	24.1	28.4 - 29.8	29.1	29.3	22.2 - 22.8	22.5	22.5
DISS OXY (MG/L)	8.8 - 9.0	8.9	8.9	7.4 - 8.6	8.2	8.4	9.0 - 9.4	9.2	9.2
CNDCTVY (MCROHO)	290. - 300.	294.	295.	325. - 330.	328.	327.	280. - 285.	283.	283.
PH (STAND UNITS)	8.4 - 8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5 - 8.7	8.6	8.6	8.8 - 8.9	8.8	8.8
TOT ALK (MG/L)	103. - 106.	105.	105.	107. - 110.	108.	108.	114. - 118.	117.	118.
TOT P (MG/L)	0.011 - 0.042	0.019	0.015	0.018 - 0.035	0.029	0.030	0.022 - 0.061	0.036	0.032
ORTHO P (MG/L)	0.004 - 0.008	0.005	0.005	0.013 - 0.026	0.018	0.017	0.016 - 0.032	0.024	0.026
NO2+NO3 (MG/L)	0.140 - 0.160	0.155	0.160	0.060 - 0.070	0.062	0.060	0.070 - 0.080	0.076	0.080
AMMONIA (MG/L)	0.110 - 0.150	0.132	0.135	0.050 - 0.060	0.054	0.050	0.070 - 0.100	0.082	0.080
KJEL N (MG/L)	0.900 - 2.300	1.233	1.050	1.200 - 1.600	1.380	1.400	1.000 - 1.400	1.200	1.200
INORG N (MG/L)	0.270 - 0.310	0.287	0.280	0.110 - 0.120	0.116	0.120	0.140 - 0.170	0.158	0.160
TOTAL N (MG/L)	1.040 - 2.460	1.388	1.205	1.260 - 1.660	1.442	1.470	1.070 - 1.480	1.276	1.280
CHLRPYL A (UG/L)	5.0 - 6.3	5.6	5.6	21.9 - 90.5	56.2	56.2	13.5 - 15.0	14.3	14.3
SECCHI (METERS)	2.1 - 2.7	2.4	2.4	1.0 - 1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0 - 1.1	1.0	1.0

B. Biological Characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton* -

Sampling Date	Dominant Genera	Algal Units per ml
09/06/73	1. Lyngbya sp.	19,967
	2. Synedra sp.	17,498
	3. Raphidiopsis sp.	2,515
	4. Cosmarium sp.	1,729
	5. Rhizosolenia sp.	1,101
	Other genera	5,498
	Total	48,308
11/05/73	1. Lyngbya sp.	55,809
	2. Synedra sp.	10,587
	3. Blue-green filaments	3,573
	4. Aphanocapsa sp.	2,056
	5. Aphanothece sp.	1,371
	Other genera	2,840
	Total	76,236

2. Chlorophyll a -

Sampling Date	Station Number	Chlorophyll a (µg/l)
03/14/73	1	6.3
	2	5.0
09/06/73	1	90.5
	2	21.9
11/05/73	1	15.0
	2	13.5

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

There was a significant change in nutrients in the sample from the time of collection to the beginning of the assay. Therefore,

* The March phytoplankton sample was lost in shipment.

the assay results are not considered representative of conditions in the lake at the time of sampling.

The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation in November and September; i.e., the mean inorganic nitrogen to orthophosphorus ratios were 6 to 1 and 7 to 1, respectively. The mean N to P ratio in March was 57 to 1, and phosphorus limitation would be expected.

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

East Central Regional Planning Council, 1973. Upper Oklawaha River Basin Water quality management plan. Winter Park.

Florida Game & Fresh Water Fish Commission, 1966-1967. Final completion report, Dingell-Johnson project F-21-R-1. Tallahassee.

_____, 1967-1968. Final completion report, Dingell-Johnson project F-21-R-2. Tallahassee.

_____, 1968-1969. Final completion report, Dingell-Johnson project F-21-3. Tallahassee.

_____, 1970-1971. Final completion report, Dingell-Johnson project F-21-5. Tallahassee.

_____, 1972-1973. Final completion report, Dingell-Johnson project F-21-7. Tallahassee.

VI. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

LAKE RANKINGS

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P
1201	ALLIGATOR LAKE	0.620	0.260	474.000	87.733	13.100	0.386
1202	LAKE APOPKA	0.102	0.230	484.176	46.611	8.200	0.019
1203	LAKE BANANA	0.660	0.260	482.667	208.600	3.600	0.293
1206	LAKE CRESCENT	0.065	0.130	473.889	10.211	10.200	0.033
1207	DOCTORS LAKE	0.084	0.120	465.555	27.100	10.600	0.028
1208	LAKE DORA	0.102	0.240	482.889	59.978	7.400	0.022
1209	LAKE EFFIE	1.480	0.410	489.000	261.433	15.000	0.950
1210	LAKE GEORGE	0.129	0.165	469.308	35.000	11.000	0.063
1211	LAKE GIBSON	0.167	0.115	470.000	19.675	10.200	0.069
1212	GLENADA LAKE	0.134	0.165	454.167	27.667	14.700	0.072
1214	LAKE GRIFFIN	0.119	0.260	481.333	66.855	6.600	0.038
1215	LAKE HAINES	0.063	0.115	462.667	26.567	10.600	0.014
1217	LAKE HANCOCK	0.772	0.195	483.500	97.900	5.600	0.158
1219	LAKE HORSESHOE	0.034	0.130	459.000	12.067	11.500	0.023
1220	LAKE HOWELL	1.260	0.285	464.000	54.117	9.000	1.175
1221	LAKE ISTOKPOGA	0.039	0.120	464.222	6.594	8.600	0.010
1223	LAKE JESSUP	0.492	0.290	487.000	76.550	7.600	0.288
1224	LAKE KISSIMMEE	0.034	0.145	463.667	24.142	8.800	0.007
1227	LAKE LULU	1.490	1.065	483.000	276.566	14.300	1.030
1228	LAKE MARION	0.044	0.260	468.833	29.967	7.600	0.016
1229	LAKE MINNEHAHA	0.038	0.080	435.000	8.733	7.700	0.012
1230	LAKE MINNEOLA	0.018	0.070	486.333	3.333	7.400	0.009
1231	LAKE MONROE	0.188	0.300	474.555	14.225	10.600	0.128
1232	LAKE OKEECHOBEE	0.063	0.185	472.366	14.524	9.800	0.010
1234	LAKE POINSETT	0.085	0.150	469.000	6.500	10.600	0.051
1236	LAKE REEDY	0.033	0.330	468.500	34.837	10.600	0.008
1238	LAKE SOUTH	0.074	0.130	464.000	23.167	9.000	0.028
1239	LAKE TALQUIN	0.085	0.290	462.167	9.483	14.400	0.031

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P
1240	LAKE THONOTOSASSA	0.695	0.095	466.167	37.700	10.200	0.565
1241	LAKE TOHOPEKALIGA	0.246	0.200	472.917	30.633	10.500	0.152
1242	TROUT LAKE	1.110	0.650	472.000	76.967	12.900	0.970
1243	LAKE WEOHYAKAPKA	0.047	0.080	458.667	7.767	8.200	0.011
1246	LAKE YALE	0.027	0.140	441.000	25.367	7.600	0.014
1247	LAKE MUNSON	1.475	0.925	486.667	140.317	12.200	0.852
1248	LAKE SEMINOLE	0.234	0.175	473.833	102.000	8.600	0.026
1249	LAKE LAWNE	2.560	1.350	494.667	84.900	10.400	0.117
1250	LAKE TARPON	0.041	0.070	400.889	6.867	9.000	0.027
1252	LAKE ELOISE	0.486	0.170	465.333	70.233	12.200	0.339
1258	LAKE JESSIE	0.051	0.090	452.667	26.300	10.800	0.011
1261	EAST LAKE TOHOPEKALIGA	0.042	0.070	440.833	5.167	9.400	0.007
1264	PAYNE'S PRAIRIE LAKE (NO	1.260	0.140	476.000	88.200	7.400	1.210

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P	INDEX NO
1201	ALLIGATOR LAKE	25 (10)	29 (10)	30 (12)	18 (7)	10 (4)	18 (7)	130
1202	LAKE APOPKA	50 (20)	38 (15)	10 (4)	38 (15)	74 (29)	70 (28)	280
1203	LAKE BANANA	23 (9)	29 (10)	20 (8)	5 (2)	100 (40)	23 (9)	200
1206	LAKE CRESCENT	65 (26)	70 (27)	33 (13)	80 (32)	48 (18)	50 (20)	346
1207	DOCTORS LAKE	60 (24)	76 (30)	60 (24)	55 (22)	34 (12)	56 (22)	341
1208	LAKE DORA	53 (21)	35 (14)	18 (7)	33 (13)	90 (35)	68 (27)	297
1209	LAKE EFFIE	5 (2)	10 (4)	3 (1)	3 (1)	0 (0)	10 (4)	31
1210	LAKE GEORGE	45 (18)	54 (21)	48 (19)	43 (17)	23 (9)	43 (17)	256
1211	LAKE GIBSON	40 (16)	81 (32)	45 (18)	70 (28)	48 (18)	40 (16)	324
1212	GLENADA LAKE	43 (17)	54 (21)	85 (34)	53 (21)	3 (1)	38 (15)	276
1214	LAKE GRIFFIN	48 (19)	29 (10)	23 (9)	30 (12)	95 (38)	48 (19)	273
1215	LAKE HAINES	70 (28)	81 (32)	75 (30)	58 (23)	34 (12)	78 (31)	396
1217	LAKE HANCOCK	18 (7)	43 (17)	13 (5)	13 (5)	98 (39)	28 (11)	213
1219	LAKE HORSESHOE	93 (37)	70 (27)	80 (32)	78 (31)	20 (8)	65 (26)	406
1220	LAKE HOWELL	11 (4)	23 (9)	69 (27)	35 (14)	60 (23)	3 (1)	201
1221	LAKE ISTOKPOGA	85 (34)	76 (30)	65 (26)	93 (37)	69 (27)	89 (35)	477
1223	LAKE JESSUP	28 (11)	18 (7)	5 (2)	25 (10)	83 (32)	25 (10)	184
1224	LAKE KISSIMMEE	90 (36)	63 (25)	73 (29)	65 (26)	65 (26)	99 (39)	455
1227	LAKE LULU	3 (1)	3 (1)	15 (6)	0 (0)	8 (3)	5 (2)	34
1228	LAKE MARION	78 (31)	29 (10)	53 (21)	50 (20)	83 (32)	73 (29)	366
1229	LAKE MINNEHAHA	88 (35)	91 (36)	95 (38)	85 (34)	78 (31)	80 (32)	517
1230	LAKE MINNEOLA	100 (40)	98 (38)	98 (39)	100 (40)	90 (35)	93 (37)	579
1231	LAKE MONROE	38 (15)	15 (6)	28 (11)	75 (30)	26 (10)	33 (13)	215
1232	LAKE OKEECHOBEE	68 (27)	45 (18)	40 (16)	73 (29)	53 (21)	89 (35)	368
1234	LAKE POINSETT	58 (23)	60 (24)	50 (20)	95 (38)	34 (12)	45 (18)	342
1236	LAKE REEDY	95 (38)	13 (5)	55 (22)	45 (18)	34 (12)	95 (38)	337
1238	LAKE SOUTH	63 (25)	70 (27)	69 (27)	68 (27)	60 (23)	56 (22)	386
1239	LAKE TALQUIN	55 (22)	20 (8)	78 (31)	83 (33)	5 (2)	53 (21)	294

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	MEDIAN TOTAL P	MEDIAN INORG N	500-MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15-MIN DO	MEDIAN DISS ORTHO P	INDEX NO
1240	LAKE THONOTOSASSA	20 (8)	85 (34)	58 (23)	40 (16)	48 (18)	15 (6)	266
1241	LAKE TOHOPEKALIGA	33 (13)	40 (16)	38 (15)	48 (19)	40 (16)	30 (12)	229
1242	TROUT LAKE	15 (6)	8 (3)	43 (17)	23 (9)	13 (5)	8 (3)	110
1243	LAKE WEOHYAKAPKA	75 (30)	91 (36)	83 (33)	88 (35)	74 (29)	84 (33)	495
1246	LAKE YALE	98 (39)	58 (23)	90 (36)	63 (25)	83 (32)	75 (30)	467
1247	LAKE MUNSON	8 (3)	5 (2)	8 (3)	8 (3)	16 (6)	13 (5)	58
1248	LAKE SEMINOLE	35 (14)	48 (19)	35 (14)	10 (4)	69 (27)	63 (25)	260
1249	LAKE LAWNE	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	20 (8)	43 (17)	35 (14)	98
1250	LAKE TARPON	83 (33)	98 (38)	100 (40)	90 (36)	60 (23)	60 (24)	491
1252	LAKE ELOISE	30 (12)	50 (20)	63 (25)	28 (11)	16 (6)	20 (8)	207
1258	LAKE JESSIE	73 (29)	88 (35)	88 (35)	60 (24)	26 (10)	84 (33)	419
1261	EAST LAKE TOHOPEKALIGA	80 (32)	98 (38)	93 (37)	98 (39)	55 (22)	99 (39)	523
1264	PAYNE'S PRAIRIE LAKE (NO	11 (4)	65 (26)	25 (10)	15 (6)	90 (35)	0 (0)	206

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	INDEX NO
1	1230	LAKE MINNEOLA	579
2	1261	EAST LAKE TOHOPEKALIGA	523
3	1229	LAKE MINNEHAHA	517
4	1243	LAKE WEOHYAKAPKA	495
5	1250	LAKE TARPON	491
6	1221	LAKE ISTOKPOGA	477
7	1246	LAKE YALE	467
8	1224	LAKE KISSIMMEE	455
9	1258	LAKE JESSIE	419
10	1219	LAKE HORSESHOE	406
11	1215	LAKE HAINES	396
12	1238	LAKE SOUTH	386
13	1232	LAKE OKEECHOBEE	368
14	1228	LAKE MARION	366
15	1206	LAKE CRESCENT	346
16	1234	LAKE POINSETT	342
17	1207	DOCTORS LAKE	341
18	1236	LAKE REEDY	337
19	1211	LAKE GIBSON	324
20	1208	LAKE DORA	297
21	1239	LAKE TALQUIN	294
22	1202	LAKE APOPKA	280
23	1212	GLENADA LAKE	276
24	1214	LAKE GRIFFIN	273
25	1240	LAKE THONOTOSASSA	266
26	1248	LAKE SEMINOLE	260
27	1210	LAKE GEORGE	256
28	1241	LAKE TOHOPEKALIGA	229

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

RANK	LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	INDEX NO
29	1231	LAKE MONROE	215
30	1217	LAKE HANCOCK	213
31	1252	LAKE ELOISE	207
32	1264	PAYNE'S PRAIRIE LAKE (NO	206
33	1220	LAKE HOWELL	201
34	1203	LAKE BANANA	200
35	1223	LAKE JESSUP	184
36	1201	ALLIGATOR LAKE	130
37	1242	TROUT LAKE	110
38	1249	LAKE LAWNE	98
39	1247	LAKE MUNSON	58
40	1227	LAKE LULU	34
41	1209	LAKE EFFIE	31

APPENDIX B

CONVERSION FACTORS

CONVERSION FACTORS

Hectares x 2.471 = acres

Kilometers x 0.6214 = miles

Meters x 3.281 = feet

Cubic meters x 8.107×10^{-4} = acre/feet

Square kilometers x 0.3861 = square miles

Cubic meters/sec x 35.315 - cubic feet/sec

Centimeters x 0.3937 = inches

Kilograms x 2.205 = pounds

Kilograms/square kilometer x 5.711 = lbs/square mile

APPENDIX C

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/06/01

124601
28 55 34.0 081 45 14.0 3
LAKE YALE
12069 FLORIDA
032091

11EPALES 2111202
0015 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CNDUCTVY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P
73/03/14	11	25 0000	24.5		84	295	8.60	103	0.150	2.300	0.160	0.008
	11	25 0006	25.2	9.0		290	8.60	105	0.110	1.100	0.160	0.005
	11	25 0011	24.4	9.0		290	8.60	105	0.120	1.200	0.160	0.005
73/09/06	14	25 0000	29.8	8.6	38	330	8.70	108	0.060	1.500	0.060	0.013
	14	25 0010	29.3	8.6		327	8.60	107	0.050	1.200	0.060	0.017
73/11/05	14	25 0000	22.8		42	285	8.90	118	0.080	1.400	0.080	0.032
	14	25 0002	22.8	9.0		285						
	14	25 0007	22.8	9.4		285	8.80	118	0.080	1.300	0.080	0.027

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	32217 CHLRPHYL A UG/L
73/03/14	11	25 0000	0.042	6.3
	11	25 0006	0.019	
	11	25 0011	0.015	
73/09/06	14	25 0000	0.018	90.5
	14	25 0010	0.025	
73/11/05	14	25 0000	0.031	15.0
	14	25 0007	0.033	

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 76/06/01

124602
28 54 24.0 081 43 15.0 3
LAKE YALE
12069 FLORIDA

032091

11EPALES 2111202
0016 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CNDUCTVY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P
73/03/14	13	00 0000	23.9		108	300	8.40	106	0.140	0.900	0.140	0.004
	13	00 0006	23.9	8.8		295	8.40	105	0.140	0.900	0.160	0.005
	13	00 0012	23.8	8.8		295	8.40	105	0.130	1.000	0.150	0.005
73/09/06	14	05 0000	29.3		42	330	8.60	110	0.060	1.600	0.060	0.013
	14	05 0005	28.8	8.2		327	8.60	107	0.050	1.200	0.060	0.023
	14	05 0012	28.4	7.4		325	8.50	108	0.050	1.400	0.070	0.026
73/11/05	14	42 0000	22.3		40	280	8.80	117	0.080	1.200	0.080	0.020
	14	42 0005	22.3	9.2		280	8.90	114	0.100	1.000	0.070	0.026
	14	42 0010	22.2	9.2		280	8.80	118	0.070	1.100	0.070	0.016

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	32217 CHLRPHYL A UG/L
73/03/14	13	00 0000	0.011	5.0
	13	00 0006	0.013	
	13	00 0012	0.015	
73/09/06	14	05 0000	0.035	21.9
	14	05 0005	0.030	
	14	05 0012	0.035	
73/11/05	14	42 0000	0.022	13.5
	14	42 0005	0.032	
	14	42 0010	0.061	